

France

Statistical Country Profile



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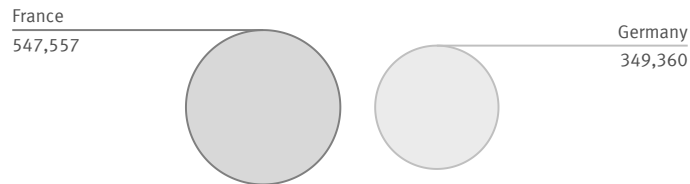
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General information

| Capital city | Official language | Currency |
|--------------|-------------------|----------|
| Paris | French | Euro |

Land area in relation to Germany
km²

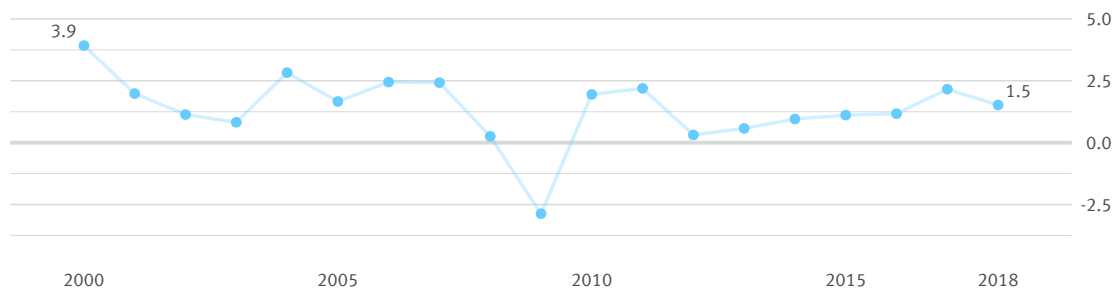


Source: WB-WDI

Economy and finance

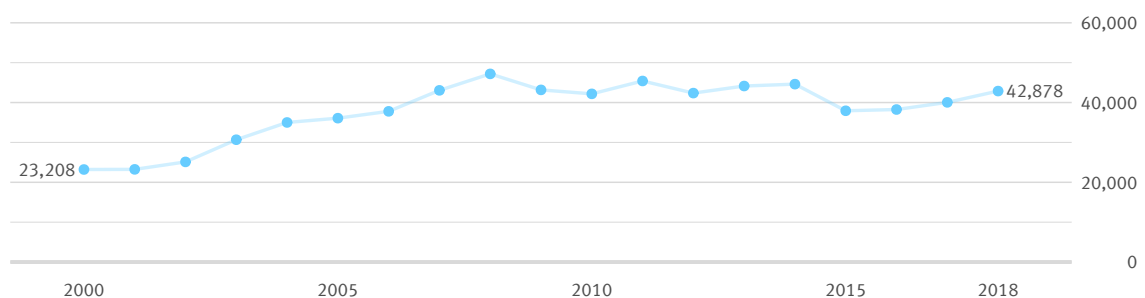
| Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US\$ | GDP, real change % since 2000 | GDP per capita US\$ | GDP per capita internat. US\$ |
|--|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2,775 | +25 | 42,878 | 45,775 |
| (2018) | (2018) | (2018) | (2018) |
| Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO* | Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO |

Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year



Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita
US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate
(change of consumer
price index)
% on previous year

+1.9

(2018)

Source: IMF-IFS

General government
gross debt

% of GDP

98.6

(2018)

Source: IMF-WEO

General government
net lending / borrowing

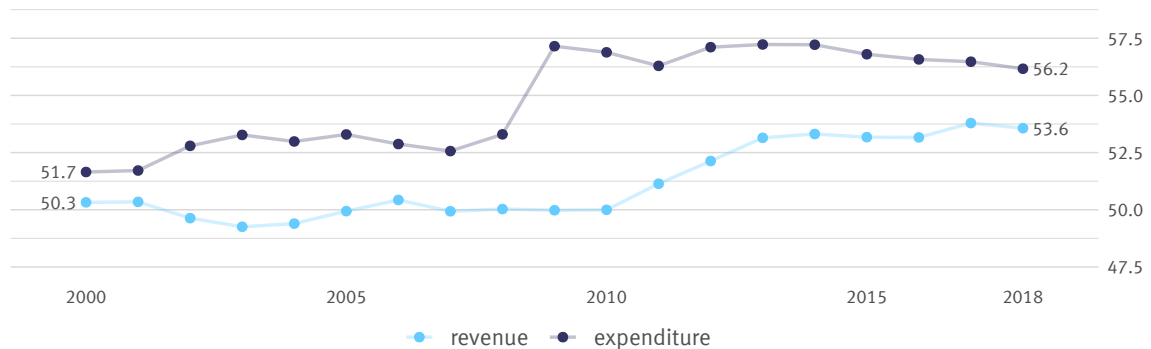
% of GDP

-2.6

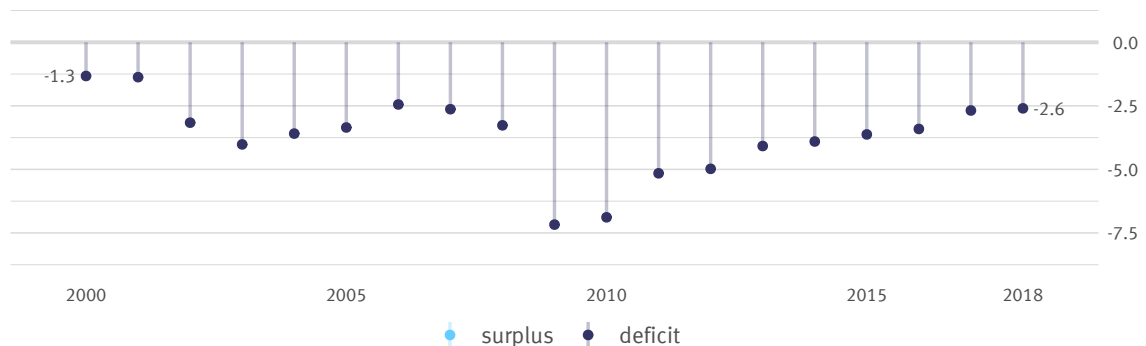
(2018)

Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
inward stocks
bn US\$

875

(2017)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
outward stocks
bn US\$

1,452

(2017)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
net flow, inward
bn US\$

50

(2017)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
net flow, outward
bn US\$

58

(2017)

Source: UNCTAD

Population

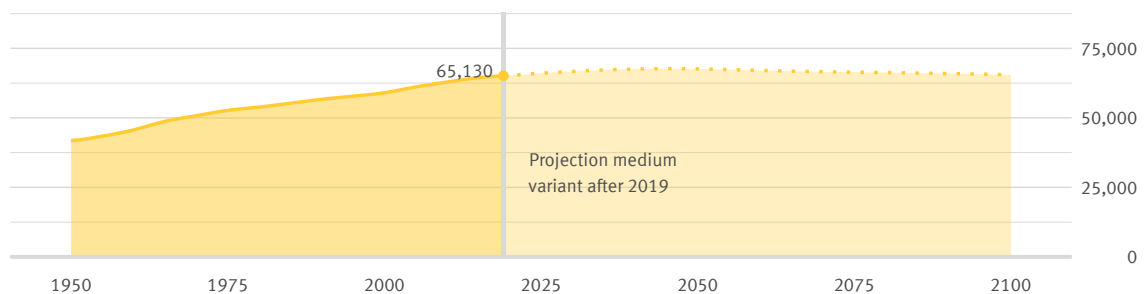
| Population total 1,000 | Population density inhabitants per km ² | Life expectancy at birth (women) years | Life expectancy at birth (men) years |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|
| 66,987 | 122 | 85.7 | 79.5 |
| (2018) | (2018) | (2017) | (2017) |
| Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI |

Population in relation to Germany 2018
1,000



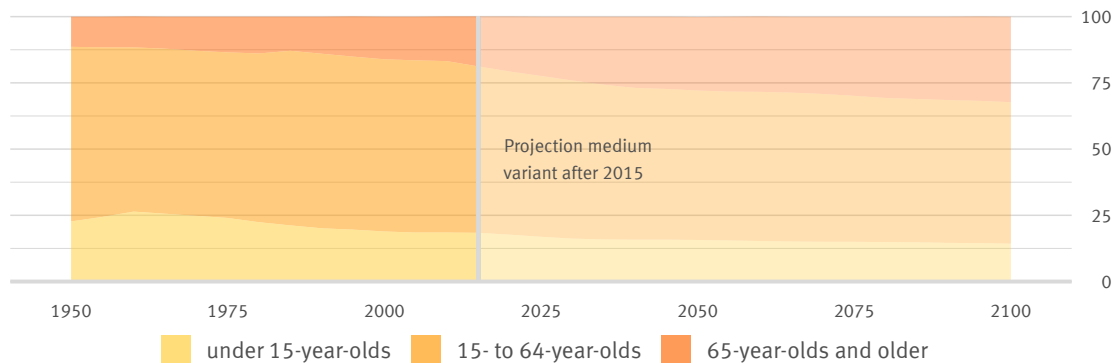
Source: WB-WDI

Population
1,000



Source: UN-POP

Population by age group
proportion, %



Source: UN-POP

Health

| Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants | Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants | Prevalence of raised blood pressure % | Prevalence of obesity (BMI ≥ 30) % |
|--|--|--|---|
| 3.2 | 6.5 | 22.0 | 21.6 |
| (2016) Source: WHO | (2013) Source: WHO | (2015) Source: WHO | (2016) Source: WHO |

Education

| Government expenditure on education % of GDP | Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number | Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number | Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants |
|---|---|---|--|
| 5.5 | 18.2 | 12.9 | 3,710 |
| (2015) Source: UNESCO | (2013) Source: UNESCO | (2013) Source: UNESCO | (2016) Source: UNESCO* |

Labour force

| Employment rate (persons aged 15+) % | Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000 | Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) % | Self-employment (persons aged 15+) % |
|---|--|---|---|
| 49.9 | 30,240 | 55.2 | 12.0 |
| (2017) Source: ILO-KILM | (2017) Source: ILO-KILM | (2017) Source: ILO-KILM | (2017) Source: ILO-KILM |

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



Employment and gross value added by sector 2017

%

Employment



Gross value added



agriculture, forestry, fisheries industry services not specified

Source employment: ILO-KILM
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)
%

9.7

(2017)

Source: ILO-KILM

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15 to 24)
%

23.6

(2017)

Source: ILO-KILM

Long-term unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)
% of unemployed persons

45.1

(2017)

Source: ILO-KILM

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%



— youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) — unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILO-KILM

Living conditions

Human Development
Index (HDI)
value (0 low to 1 high)

0.897

(2015)
Source: UNDP

Human Development
Index (HDI)
rank (of 188 countries)

21

(2015)
Source: UNDP

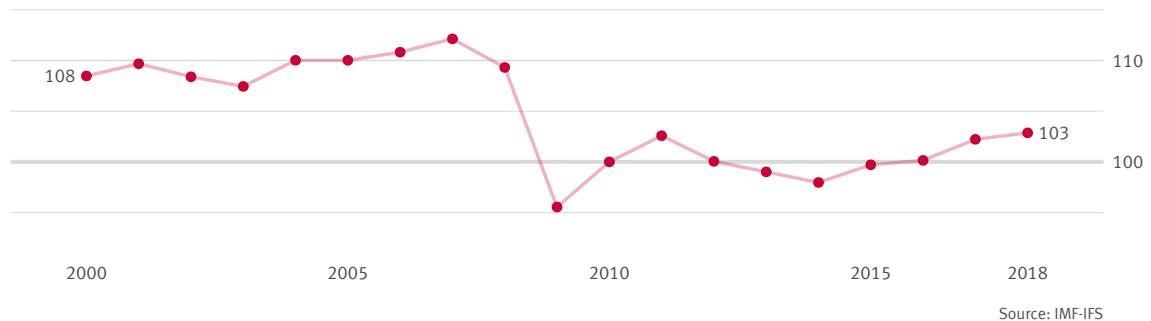
Income distribution:
Gini coefficient
value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

32.7

(2015)
Source: WB-WDI

Production

Index of industrial production
2010=100



Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural
production
% since 2000

-7

(2016)
Source: FAO*

Agricultural
land
% of land area

52.4

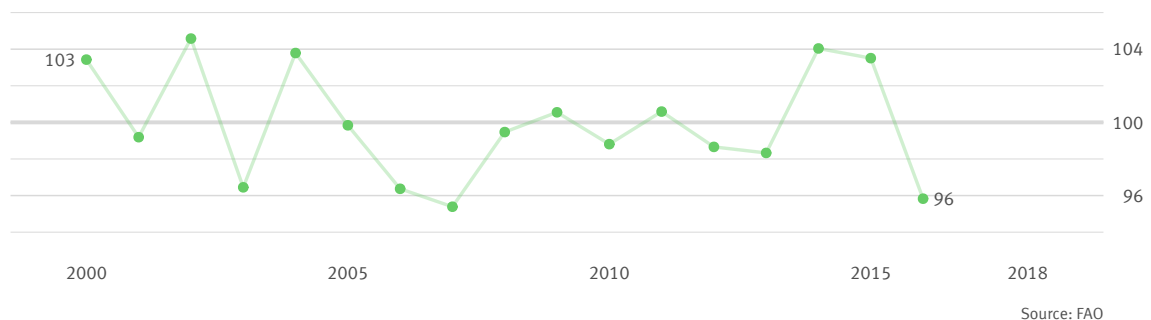
(2016)
Source: FAO*

Forest
area
% of land area

31.2

(2016)
Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production
2004 to 2006 = 100



Foreign trade

Export of goods
bn US\$

569

(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods
bn US\$

659

(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade

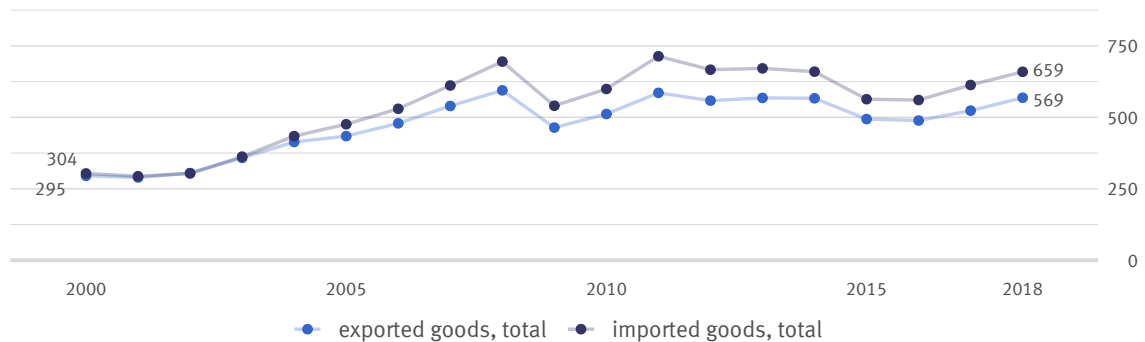
Trade balance, goods
bn US\$

-91

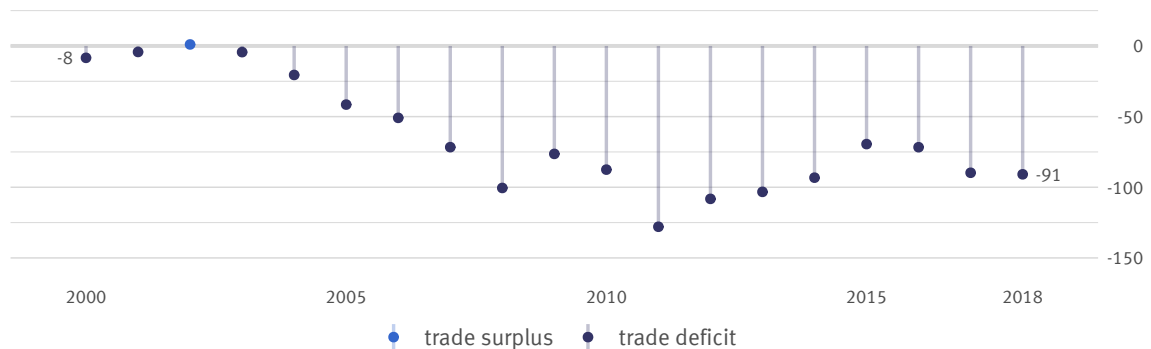
(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods US\$



Foreign trade balance US\$



Goods exported
to Germany
mn US\$

83,212

(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported
to Germany
% of all goods exported

14.6

(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Goods imported
from Germany
mn US\$

102,253

(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade

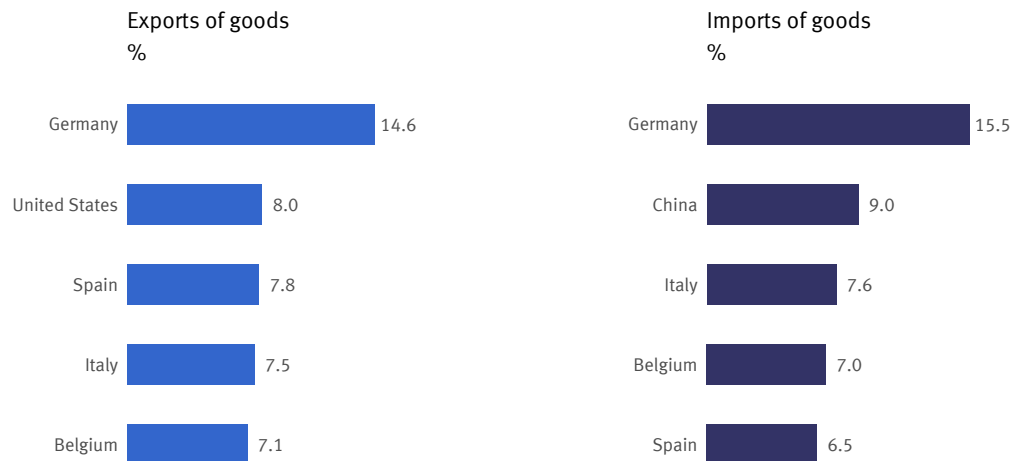
Goods imported
from Germany
% of all goods imported

15.5

(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2018



Main commodities traded 2018



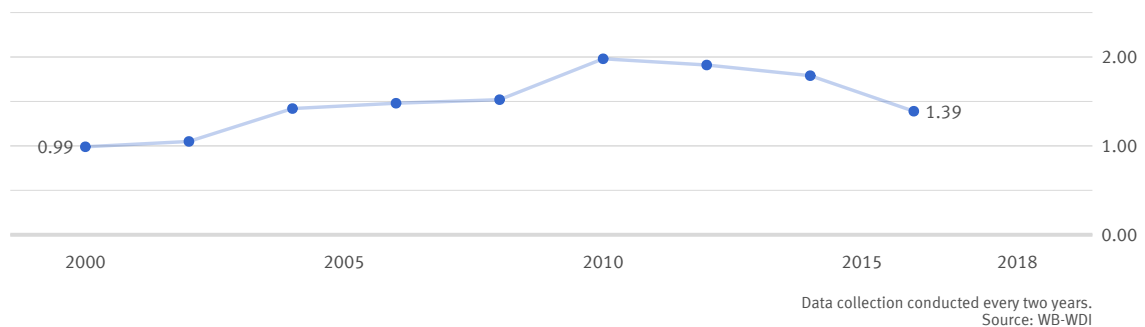
Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

Transport

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants 480 (2015) Source: OICA* | Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants 437 (2017) Source: WB-WDI* | Air transport per 1,000 inhabitants 1,022 (2017) Source: WB-WDI* |
|---|---|--|

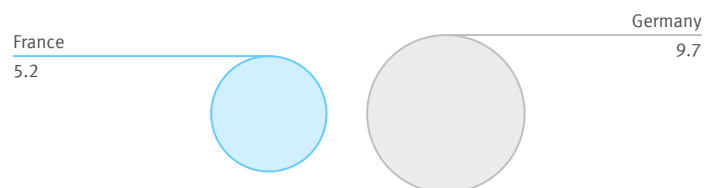
Gasoline price at the pump
US\$ per litre



Environment and energy

| | | | |
|---|--|--|---|
| Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita 5.2 (2017) Source: EDGAR | Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita 3,690 (2015) Source: WB-WDI | Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita 6,940 (2014) Source: WB-WDI | Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption 13.5 (2015) Source: WB-WDI |
|---|--|--|---|

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2017
tonnes per capita

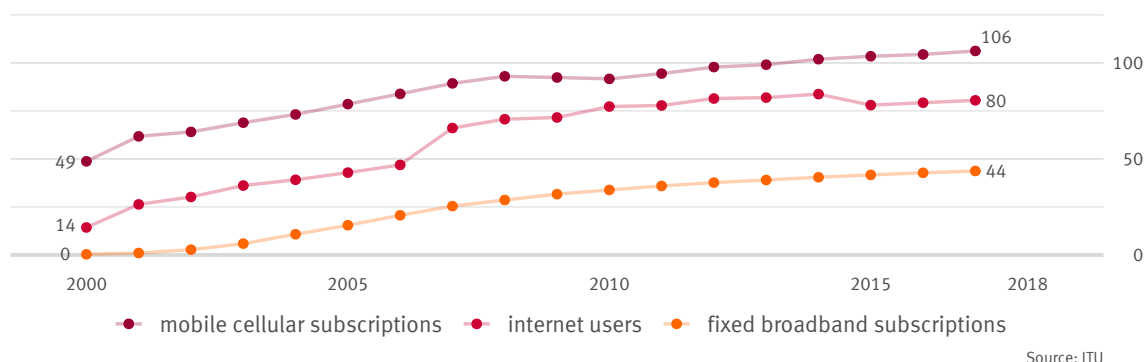


Source: EDGAR

Science, research, technology

| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D % of GDP | Researchers per 1 mn inhabitants | Resident patent applications per 1 mn inhabitants |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| 2.2 | 4,441 | 369 |
| (2017) | (2017) | (2016) |
| Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: WIPO |

Dissemination of modern communication technology per 100 inhabitants



Sources

| | |
|-------------|---|
| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
| FAO | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization |
| ILO-KILM | International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market |
| IMF-IFS | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union |
| OICA | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNPOP | United Nations, Population Division |
| WB-WDI | World Bank, World Development Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en